

# GEAR MILLING

For Gear, Spline & Rack Manufacturing



METRIC

**VARDEX**

Advanced Threading Solutions

# GEAR MILLING



See it in action

## Advanced Technologies for Gear, Spline and Rack Manufacturing

### The VARDEX Gear Milling Concept

- Advanced milling tools with multi-flute indexable carbide grade inserts for super fast machining.
- Offering a competitive alternative to the traditional Hob system.
- Tailor-made inserts and holders designed per customer application, with the exact required profile shape (evolvent, involute or any other profile) to be transferred to the component.

### New Clamping System

New stopper technology for guaranteed radial and axial run out

Stoppers are pre-assembled on the toolholder and remain intact when changing inserts



### Gear Milling System Advantages

#### Super Fast Machining

- At least 50% less machining cycle time over other methods
- Carbide inserts with full profile designed for single pass machining

#### Long Tool Life

- Tough sub-micron grade coated inserts with up to 3 cutting edges

#### High Accuracy & Quality Machining

- No need for additional machining
- High quality surface finish

#### Economical Solution

- Absolute Price/Performance advantage over existing technology

#### High Precision Machining

- Gears: Up to Class 7 according to DIN 3962, or Class 11 according to ANSI 390.03
- Involute Splines: According to DIN 5480 or ANSI B92.1
- Straight sided Splines: According to ISO 14-1982

#### Simplified Machining

- Easy set-up and use on standard 3.5 axis CNC milling machines

## Major Applications

### GEAR



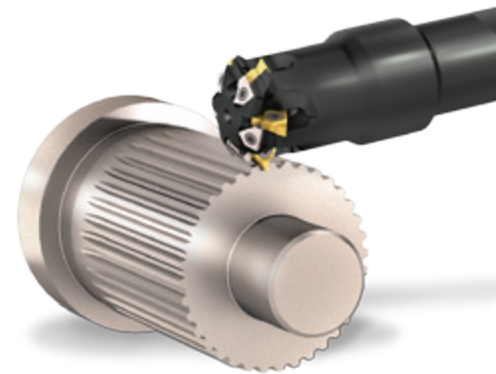
The VARDEX Gear milling tools are suitable for machining both straight and helical teeth covering modules from 0.5-6.0mm or DP 128.0-4.0.



### SPLINE



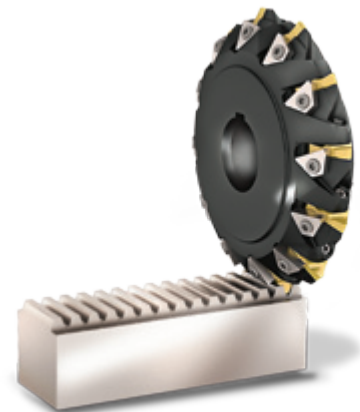
The VARDEX Spline milling tools are suitable for machining both involute or straight-sided profiles, covering modules from 0.5-6.0mm or DP 48/96 - 4/8.



### RACK



The VARDEX Rack milling tools are suitable for covering modules from 0.5-6.0mm or DP 128.0-4.0.



Gears, Splines and Racks can be machined with either Shell Mills, End Mills or Disc Mills.



End Mill



Shell Mill



Disc Mill

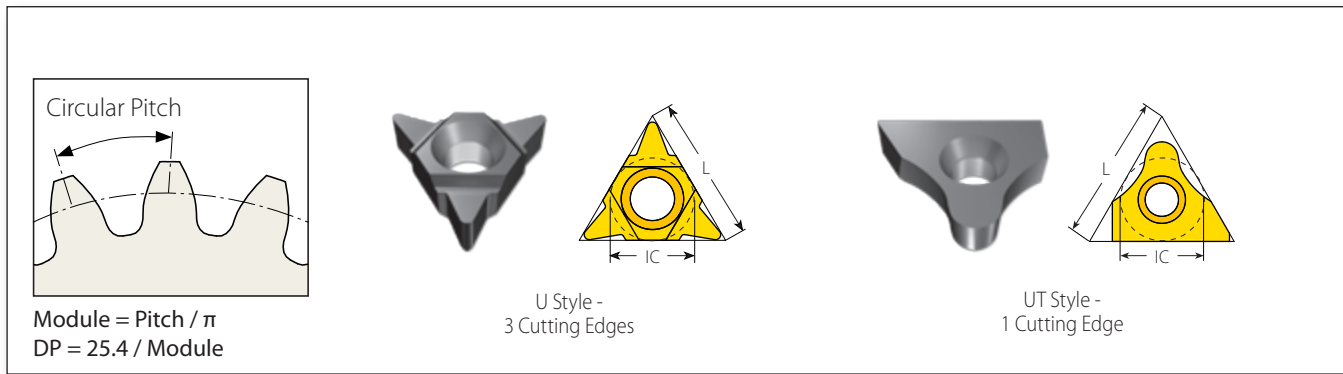


U Style  
3 Cutting Edges



UT Style  
1 Cutting Edge


## Gear Milling Inserts



### VARDEX Gear Milling Machining Concept

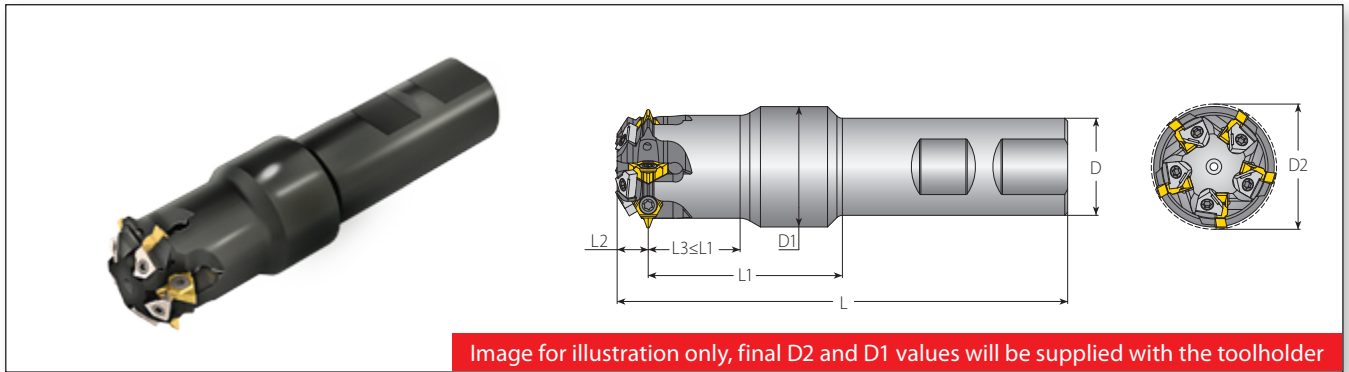
Based on the required customer application, VARDEX designs and supplies tailor-made inserts to suit a **specific and single Module / DP** as well as the exact number of teeth used on the component.

### Inserts for Gear, Rack and Spline Applications

Application	Module	Diametrical Pitch (DP)	Insert Size	L	Cutting Edges	Toolholder	Page
<b>Gear</b> 	0.5-1.0	26-52	1/4"U	11	3	GME5N 25W32-50-2U 215/... GMD12N D85-22-2U 215/...	5,9
	1.0-1.5	17-26	3/8"U	16	3	GME5N 32W36-80-3U 215/... GMS6N D42-16-3U 215/... GMS7N D48-22-3U 215/... GMD12N D90-22-3U 215/...	5,6,9
<b>Rack</b> 	1.75-2.0	13-16	1/2"U	22	3	GMS7N D70-27-4U 215/...	7
	3.0-3.5	7.5-9	1/2"UT	22	1	GMS6S D85-27-4UT 215/...	7
	2.25-2.75	9.5-12	5/8"U	27	3	GMS6N D80-27-5U 215/...	8
	3.5-6	4.5-7	5/8"UT	27	1	GMS5S D80-27-5UT 215/...	8
<b>Spline</b> 	0.5-1.25	48/96; 40/80; 32/64; 24/48	1/4"U	11	3	GME5N 25W32-50-2U 215/... GMD12N D85-22-2U 215/...	5,9
	1.5-2.0	20/40; 16/32	3/8"U	16	3	GME5N 32W36-80-3U 215/... GMS6N D42-16-3U 215/... GMS7N D48-22-3U 215/... GMD12N D90-22-3U 215/...	5,6,9
	2.0-3.0	12/24; 10/20; 8/16	1/2"U	22	3	GMS7N D70-27-4U 215/...	7
	4.0-5.0	6/12; 5/10	1/2"UT	22	1	GMS6S D85-27-4UT 215/...	7
	3.0-4.0	8/16; 6/12	5/8"U	27	3	GMS6N D80-27-5U 215/...	8
	5.0-8.0	5/10; 4/8	5/8"UT	27	1	GMS5S D80-27-5UT 215/...	8



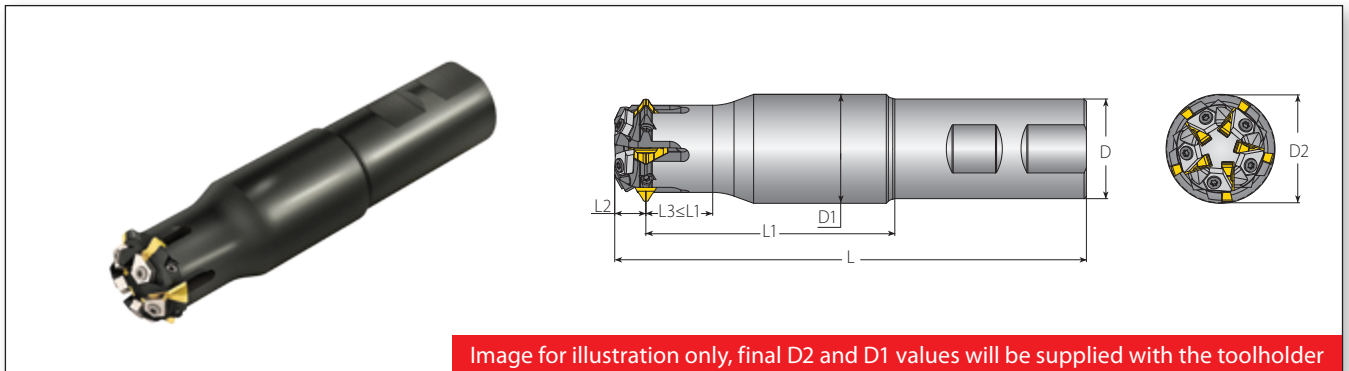
## Toolholder - Weldon Shank for IC 1/4"U



### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)							No. of Flutes	Spare Parts				
			L	L1	D	D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	*L2 (ref)	Z		Insert Screw	Insert Torx Key	Stopper	Stopper Screw	Stopper Key
1/4"U	3	GME5N 25W32-50-2U 215/...	116	50	25	30	32	8.0	5	SN2T	HK2T	5LST	SN5LTR	K7T	

## Toolholder - Weldon Shank for IC 3/8"U



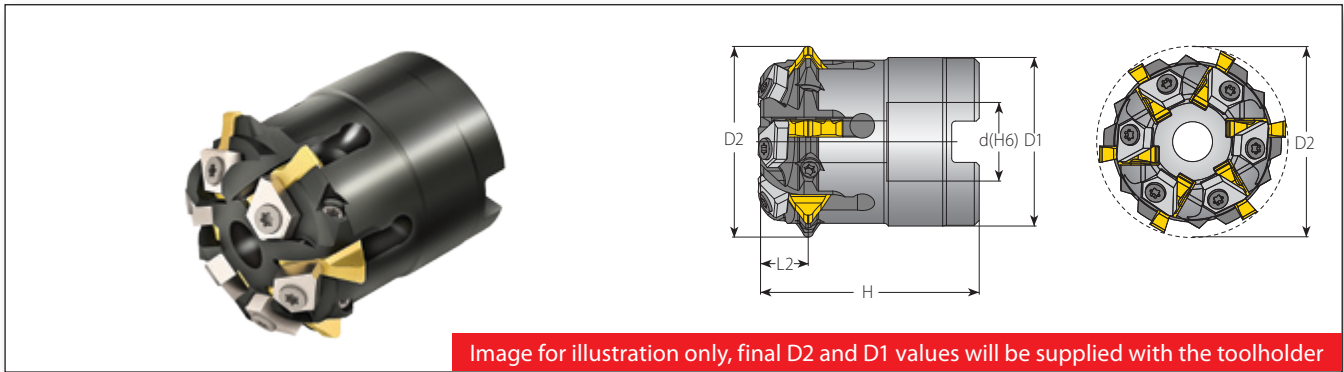
### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)							No. of Flutes	Spare Parts				
			L	L1	D	D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	*L2 (ref)	Z		Insert Screw	Insert Torx+ Key	Stopper	Stopper Screw	Stopper Key
3/8"U	3	GME5N 32W36-80-3U 215/...	151	80	32	35	36	10.0	5	SR3FIP8	KIP8	2TM1ST	M3x7,5	KIP8	

Note: Customized toolholders are available upon request.

\* L2 is measured from the center of the profile to the end of the toolholder. The L2 value is for reference purposes only. For an exact measurement, please use the Controller pre-settings.

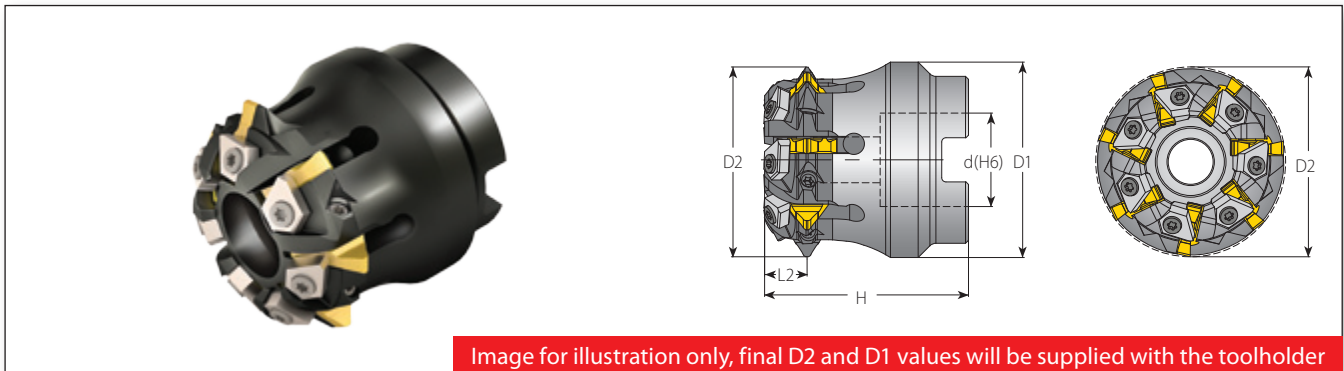
## Toolholder - Shell Mill for IC 3/8"U



### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)						No. of Flutes	Spare Parts				
			D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	d (H6)	H	*L2 (ref)	Z		Insert Screw	Insert Torx + Key	Stopper	Stopper Screw	Stopper Key
3/8"U	3	GMS6N D42-16-3U 215/...	41	42	16	44.5	9.7	6	SR3FIP8	KIP8	2TM1ST	M3x7.5	KIP8	M8x1.25x40

## Toolholder - Shell Mill for IC 3/8"U



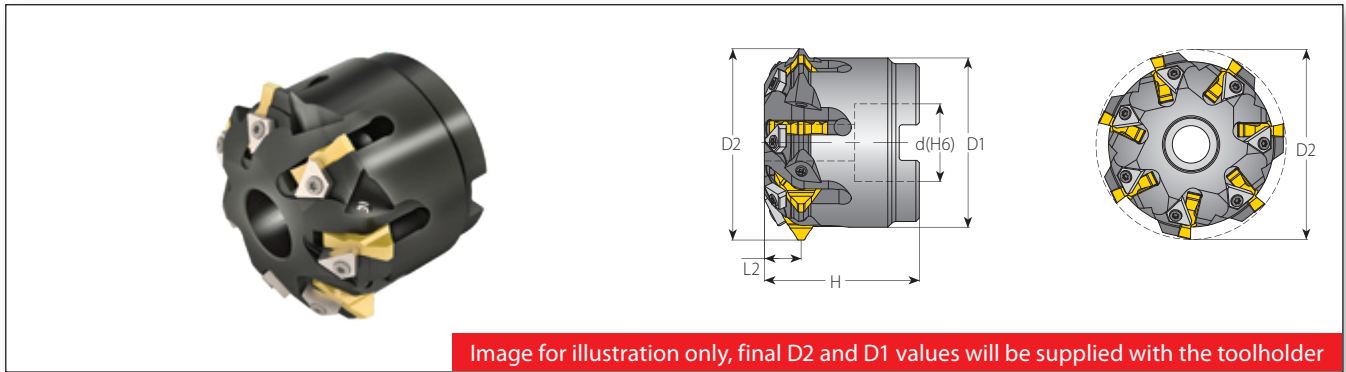
### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)						No. of Flutes	Spare Parts				
			D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	d (H6)	H	*L2 (ref)	Z		Insert Screw	Insert Torx + Key	Stopper	Stopper Screw	Stopper Key
3/8"U	3	GMS7N D48-22-3U 215/...	47	48	22	48	10.0	7	SR3FIP8	KIP8	2TM1ST	M3x7.5	KIP8	M10x1.5x35

Note: Customized toolholders are available upon request.

\* L2 is measured from the center of the profile to the end of the toolholder. The L2 value is for reference purposes only. For an exact measurement, please use the Controller pre-settings.

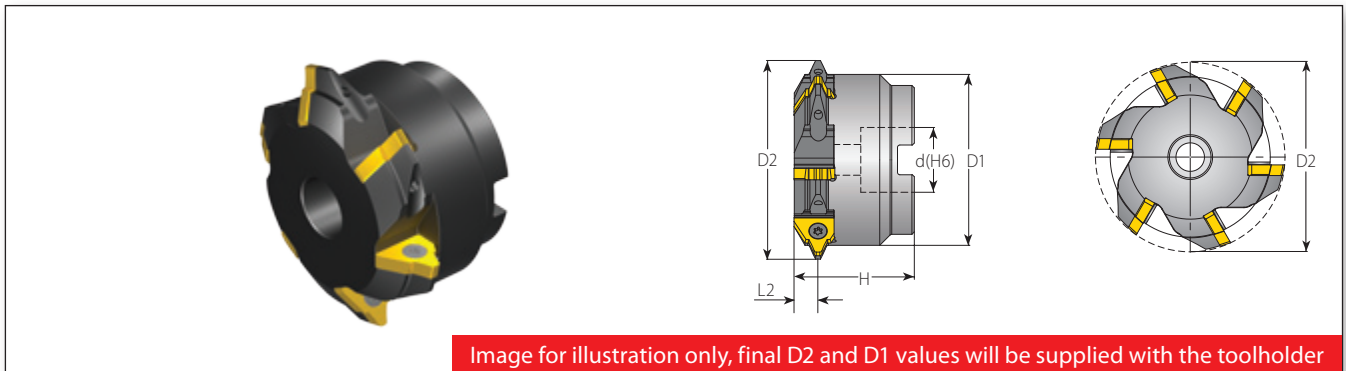
## Toolholder - Shell Mill for IC 1/2"U



### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)							No. of Flutes	Spare Parts			
			D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	d (H6)	H	*L2 (ref)	Z	Insert Screw		Insert Torx + Key	Stopper	Stopper Screw	Stopper Key
1/2"U	3	GMS7N D70-27-4U 215/...	69	70	27	54	12.8	7	SR3FIP8	KIP8	2TM2ST	M3x7.5	KIP8	M12x1.75x40

## Toolholder - Shell Mill for IC 1/2" UT



### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)							No. of Flutes	Spare Parts		
			D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	d (H6)	H	*L2 (ref)	Z	Insert Screw		Insert Torx + Key	Holder Screw	
1/2"UT	1	GMS6S D85-27-4UT 215/...	83	85	27	50	9.9	6	SN4T	HK4T	M12x1.75x40		

Note: Customized toolholders are available upon request.

\* L2 is measured from the center of the profile to the end of the toolholder. The L2 value is for reference purposes only. For an exact measurement, please use the Controller pre-settings.

## Toolholder - Shell Mill for IC 5/8"U

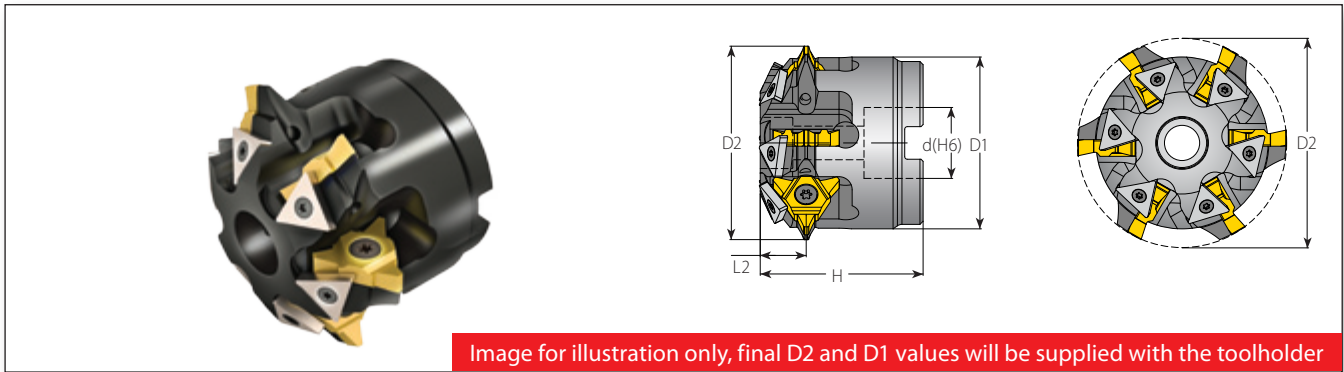


Image for illustration only, final D2 and D1 values will be supplied with the toolholder

### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)							No. of Flutes	Spare Parts							
			D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	d (H6)	H	*L2 (ref)	Z	Insert Screw		Insert Torx + Key	Stopper	Stopper Screw	Stopper Key	Holder Screw			
IC																		
5/8"U	3	GMS6N D80-27-5U 215/...	79	80	27	62	17.5	6	SN2T	HK5T	3ST	SN3TM	K3T	M12x1.75x40				

## Toolholder - Shell Mill for IC 5/8"UT

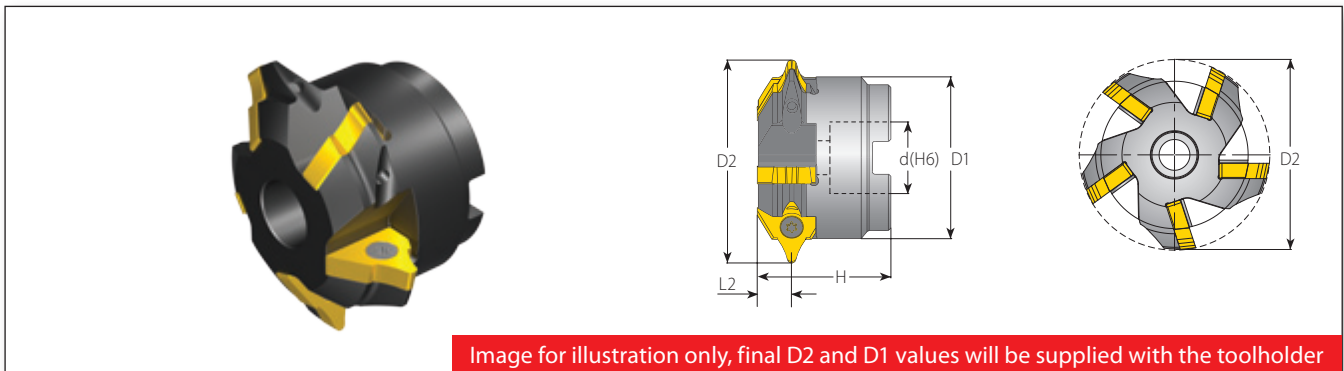


Image for illustration only, final D2 and D1 values will be supplied with the toolholder

### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)							No. of Flutes	Spare Parts		
			D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	d (H6)	H	*L2 (ref)	Z	Insert Screw		Insert Torx + Key	Holder Screw	
IC													
5/8"UT	1	GMS5S D80-27-5UT 215/...	89	80	27	25	12.5	5	SN5TM	HK5T	M12x1.75x40		

Note: Customized toolholders are available upon request.

\* L2 is measured from the center of the profile to the end of the toolholder. The L2 value is for reference purposes only. For an exact measurement, please use the Controller pre-settings.



## Gear Milling Toolholder - Disc Mill for IC 1/4"U

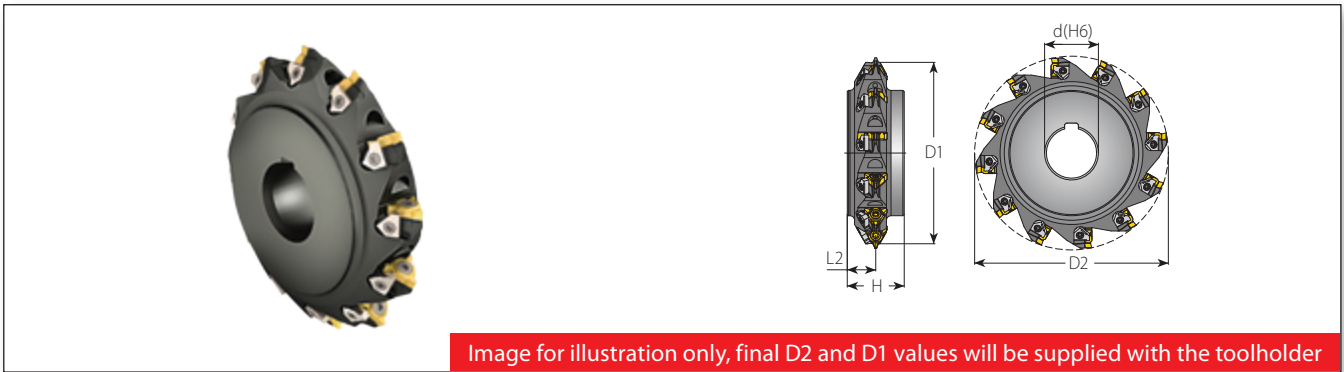


Image for illustration only, final D2 and D1 values will be supplied with the toolholder

### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)							No. of Flutes	Spare Parts							
			D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	d (H6)	H	*L2 (ref)	Z	Insert Screw		Insert Torx + Key	Stopper	Stopper Screw	Stopper Key				
IC																		
1/4"U	3	GMD12N D85-22-2U 215/...	84	85	22	25	12.5	12	SN2T	HK2T	5LST	SN5LTR	K7T					

## Gear Milling Toolholder - Disc Mill for IC 3/8"U

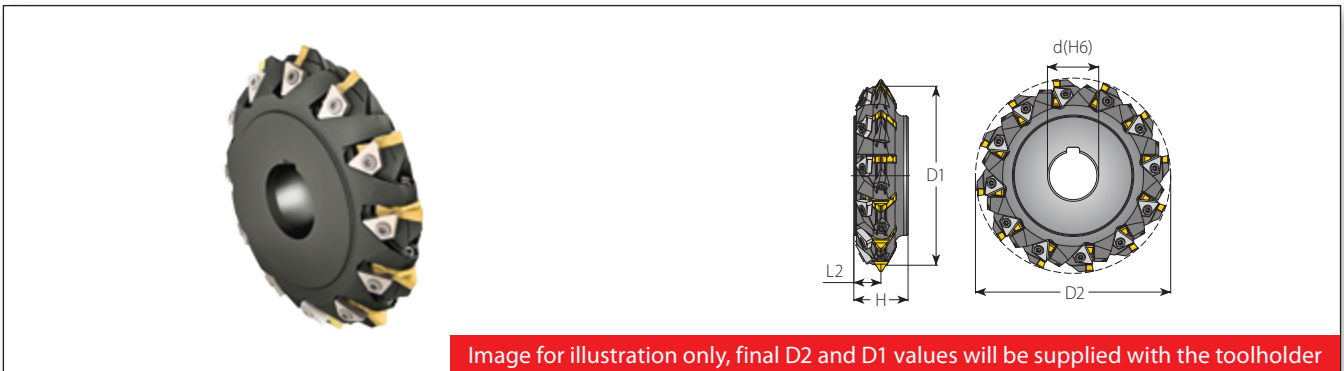


Image for illustration only, final D2 and D1 values will be supplied with the toolholder

### For Gear, Rack and Spline

Insert Size	Insert Cutting Edges	Ordering Code	Dimensions (mm)							No. of Flutes	Spare Parts							
			D1 (max)	D2 (ref)	d (H6)	H	*L2 (ref)	Z	Insert Screw		Insert Torx + Key	Stopper	Stopper Screw	Stopper Key				
IC																		
3/8"U	3	GMD12N D90-22-3U 215/...	89	90	22	25	12.5	12	SR3FIP8	KIP8	2TM2ST	M3x7.5	KIP8					

Note: Customized toolholders are available upon request.

\* L2 is measured from the center of the profile to the end of the toolholder. The L2 value is for reference purposes only. For an exact measurement, please use the Controller pre-settings.

## Recommended Grades, Cutting Speeds Vc [m/min] and Feed f [mm/tooth]

Material Group	Vardex No.	Material	Hardness Brinell HB	Vc [m/min]		Feed f [mm/tooth]
				VBX		
<b>P</b> Steel	1	Unalloyed steel	Low carbon (C=0.1-0.25%)	125	100-210	0.20-0.32
	2		Medium carbon (C=0.25-0.55%)	150	100-180	0.20-0.32
	3		High Carbon (C=0.55-0.85%)	170	100-170	0.15-0.23
	4	Low alloy steel (alloying elements ≤5%)	Non hardened	180	60-90	0.17-0.28
	5		Hardened	275	80-150	0.15-0.28
	6		Hardened	350	70-140	0.15-0.25
	7	High alloy steel (alloying elements >5%)	Annealed	200	60-130	0.15-0.22
	8		Hardened	325	70-110	0.13-0.21
	9	Cast steel	Low alloy (alloying elements <5%)	200	100-170	0.15-0.22
	10		High alloy (alloying elements >5%)	225	70-120	0.12-0.22
<b>M</b> Stainless Steel	11	Stainless steel Ferritic	Non hardened	200	100-170	0.15-0.22
	12		Hardened	330	100-170	0.16-0.23
	13	Stainless steel Austenitic	Austenitic	180	70-140	0.15-0.25
	14		Super Austenitic	200	70-140	0.12-0.20
	15	Stainless steel Cast Ferritic	Non hardened	200	70-140	0.16-0.24
	16		Hardened	330	70-140	0.12-0.20
	17	Stainless steel Cast austenitic	Austenitic	200	70-120	0.15-0.22
	18		Hardened	330	70-120	0.12-0.20
<b>K</b> Cast Iron	28	Malleable Cast iron	Ferritic (short chips)	130	60-130	0.16-0.24
	29		Pearlitic (long chips)	230	60-120	0.15-0.22
	30	Grey cast iron	Low tensile strength	180	60-130	0.15-0.22
	31		High tensile strength	260	60-100	0.15-0.22
	32	Nodular SG iron	Ferritic	160	60-125	0.10-0.20
	33		Pearlitic	260	50-90	0.15-0.22
<b>N(K)</b> Non-Ferrous Metals	34	Aluminium alloys Wrought	Non aging	60	100-250	0.30-0.50
	35		Aged	100	100-180	0.28-0.50
	36	Aluminium alloys	Cast	75	150-400	0.28-0.50
	37		Cast & aged	90	150-280	0.25-0.40
	38	Aluminium alloys	Cast Si 13-22%	130	80-150	0.28-0.50
	39	Copper and Copper alloys	Brass	90	120-210	0.30-0.50
	40		Bronze and non leaded copper	100	120-210	0.28-0.50
<b>S(M)</b> Heat Resistant Material	19	High temperature alloys	Annealed (Iron based )	200	20-45	0.09-0.15
	20		Aged (Iron based)	280	20-30	0.07-0.13
	21		Annealed (Nickel or Cobalt based)	250	15-20	0.08-0.15
	22		Aged (Nickel or Cobalt based)	350	10-15	0.08-0.15
	23	Titanium alloys	Pure 99.5 Ti	400Rm	70-140	0.07-0.13
	24		α+β alloys	1050Rm	20-50	0.07-0.13
<b>H(K)</b> Hardened Material	25	Extra hard steel	Hardened & tempered	45-50HRc	15-45	0.05-0.12
	26			51-60HRc*	15-40	0.05-0.12

\* Note: Special tools, which are not listed in this catalog, are required for extra hard steel (51-60HRc).

### Grades

Grade	Application
<b>VBX</b>	TiCN coated carbide grade. Excellent grade for <b>general use</b> .

Other grades are available upon request.

U Style



UT Style



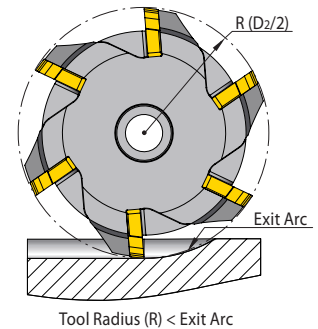
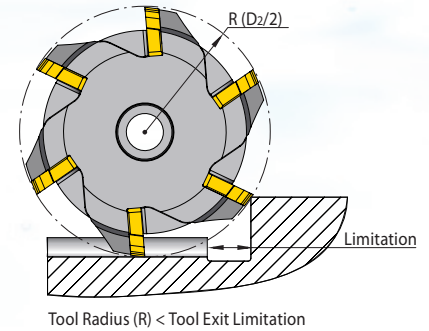
# GEAR MILLING Request Form\*

\* Please submit a completed version of this form with each request (a drawing is recommended).

For Rack, Straight Spline, Worm or other special forms, a drawing **must** be supplied with all relevant dimensions!

## Basic Dimensions

- 1 | Gear / Spline Standard \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 | Class of Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 | Module (M) / Diametrical Pitch (DP) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 | Number of Teeth \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 | Pressure Angle \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 | Helix Angle \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 | Direction of Helix (RH/LH) \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 | Pitch Diameter (REF) \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 | Major Diameter Max: \_\_\_\_\_ Min: \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 | Minor Diameter Max: \_\_\_\_\_ Min: \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 | Form Diameter (For Spline only) \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 | Fillet Radius \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 | Root Type (For Spline only)  Fillet Root  Flat Root



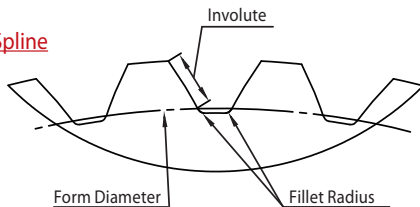
One of the following must be supplied:

- 14a | Measurement Over Pins  $\emptyset$ : \_\_\_\_\_ Max: \_\_\_\_\_ Min: \_\_\_\_\_
- 14b | Tangent Length Over (N) Teeth N: \_\_\_\_\_ Max: \_\_\_\_\_ Min: \_\_\_\_\_
- 14c | Actual - Tooth Thickness Max: \_\_\_\_\_ Min: \_\_\_\_\_

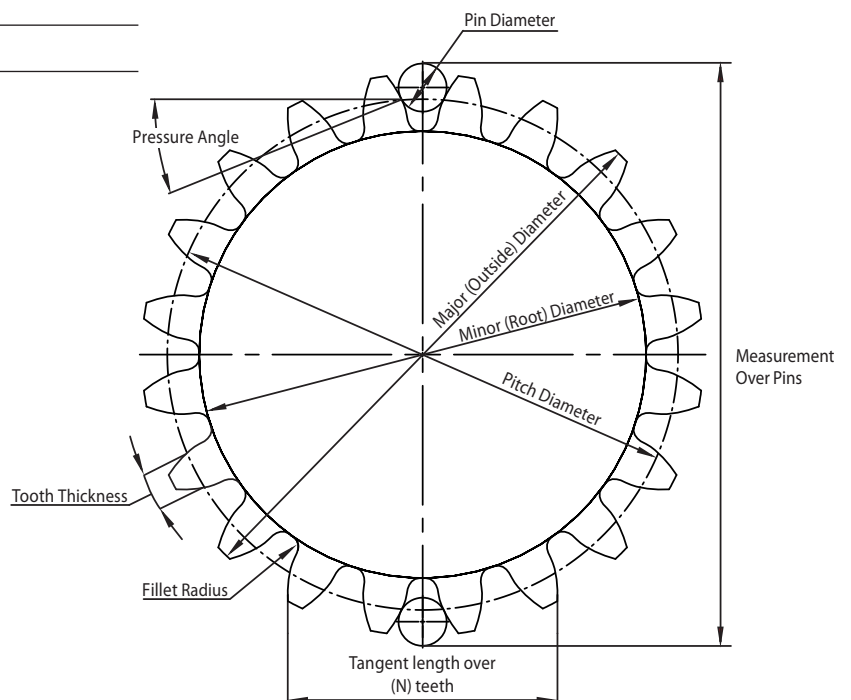
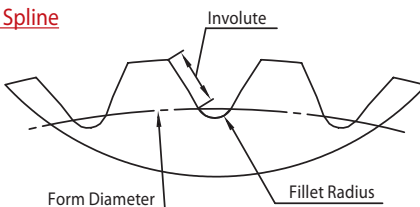
## Additional Information

- 15 | For Tool Exit Limitation, a detailed component drawing must be supplied!
- 16 | Exit Arc Radius (R) \_\_\_\_\_
- 17 | Material Hardness (During machining) \_\_\_\_\_
- 18 | Material Designation \_\_\_\_\_

### Flat Root Spline



### Fillet Root Spline





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